

Present simple tense rules and application

Sentence: I eat food.

In the above sentence **I** is the subject, **eat** is the verb and **food** is the object.

1<sup>st</sup> form of verb: eat, 2<sup>nd</sup> form of verb: ate, 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb: eaten

**Positive sentence**(I, We, They, You) as a subjectSubject+ 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb+ object

I eat food.	We eat food.	They eat food.	You eat food.
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(He, She, It) as a subjectSubject+ 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb+ s/es+ object.

He eats food.	She eats food.	It eats food.
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**Negative sentence**(I, We, They, You) as a subjectSubject+ do+not+1<sup>st</sup> form of verb+ object

I do not eat food.	We do not eat food.	They do not eat food.	You do not eat food.
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(He, She It) as a subjectSubject+does+not+1<sup>st</sup> form of verb+ object

He does not eat food.	She does not eat food.	It does not eat food.
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**Interrogative sentence**(I, We, They, You) as a subjectDo + subject+ 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb + object

Do I eat food?	Do we eat food?	Do they eat food?	Do you eat food?
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(He, She, It) as a subjectDoes+ subject +1<sup>st</sup> form of verb+ object?

Does he eat food?	Does she eat food?	Does it eat food?
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## Present simple continuous tense rules and application

Sentence: I eat food.

In the above sentence **I** is the subject, **eat** is the verb and **food** is the object.

1<sup>st</sup> form of verb: eat, 2<sup>nd</sup> form of verb: ate, 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb: eaten

Gerund is the ing form.

### **Positive sentence**

#### (I) as a subject

Subject+ am+ 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb +ing+ object

I am eating food.

#### (He, She, It) as a subject

Subject +is+ 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb+ ing + object

He is eating food.

She is eating food.

It is eating food.

#### (They, We, You) as a subject

Subject+ are+ 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb +ing+ object

They are eating food.

We are eating food.

You are eating food.

### **Negative sentence**

#### (I) as a subject

Subject+am+not+1<sup>st</sup> form of verb+ ing+ object

I am not eating food.

#### (He, She It) as a subject

Subject+is+not+1<sup>st</sup> form of verb+ ing+ object

He is not eating food.

She is not eating food.

It is not eating food.

#### (They, We, You) as a subject

Subject+ are+ not+1<sup>st</sup> form of verb +ing+ object

They are not eating food.

We are not eating food.

You are not eating food.

### Interrogative sentence

#### (I) as a subject

Am + subject+ 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb+ ing + object?

Am I eating food?
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#### (He, She, It) as a subject

Is+ subject +1<sup>st</sup> form of verb+ ing + object?

Is he eating food?
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Is she eating food?
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Is it eating food?
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#### (They, We, You) as a subject

Are+ subject+ 1<sup>st</sup> form verb+ ing + object?

Are they eating food?
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Are we eating food?
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Are you eating food?
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# PACANS

## Past simple tense rules and application

Sentence: I eat food.

In the above sentence **I** is the subject, **eat** is the verb and **food** is the object.

1<sup>st</sup> form of verb: eat, 2<sup>nd</sup> form of verb: ate, 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb: eaten

### **Positive sentence**

(I, He, She, It, We, They, You) as a subject

Subject+ 2<sup>nd</sup> form of verb+ object

I ate food.	He ate food.	She ate food.	It ate food.
We ate food.	They ate food.	You ate food.	

### **Negative sentence**

(I, He, She, It, We, They, You) as a subject

Subject+ did+ not+1<sup>st</sup> form of verb+ object

I did not eat food.	He did not eat food.	She did not eat food.	It did not eat food.
We did not eat food.	They did not eat food.	You did not eat food.	

### **Interrogative sentence**

(I, He, She, It, We, They, You) as a subject

Did + subject+ 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb + object

Did I eat food?	Did he eat food?	Did she eat food?	Did it eat food?
Did we eat food?	Did they eat food?	Did you eat food?	

PACANS

## Past continuous tense rules and application

Sentence: I eat food.

In the above sentence **I** is the subject, **eat** is the verb and **food** is the object.

1<sup>st</sup> form of verb: eat, 2<sup>nd</sup> form of verb: ate, 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb: eaten

Gerund is the ing form

### **Positive sentence**

(I, He, She, It) as a subject

Subject+ was+1<sup>st</sup> form of verb + ing + object

I was eating food.	He was eating food.	She was eating food.	It was eating food.
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(You, They, We) as a subject

Subject+ were +1<sup>st</sup> form of verb+ ing+ object.

You were eating food.	They were eating food.	We were eating food.
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### **Negative sentence**

(I, He, She, It) as a subject

Subject+ was+ not+1<sup>st</sup> form of verb+ ing + object

I was not eating food.	He was not eating food.	She was not eating food.	It was not eating food.
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(You, They, We) as a subject

Subject+ were+ not+1<sup>st</sup> form of verb+ ing + object

You were not eating food.	They were not eating food.	We were not eating food.
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### **Interrogative sentence**

(I, He, She, It) as a subject

Was + subject+ 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb+ ing + object

Was I eating food?	Was he eating food?	Was she eating food?	Was it eating food?
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(You, They, We) as a subject

Were+ subject +1<sup>st</sup> form of verb+ ing+ object?

Were you eating food?

Were they eating food?

Were we eating food?

Future simple tense rules and application

Sentence: I eat food.

In the above sentence **I** is the subject, **eat** is the verb and **food** is the object.1<sup>st</sup> form of verb: eat, 2<sup>nd</sup> form of verb: ate, 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb: eaten**Note: You can use *shall* instead of *will* when the subject is I or We.****Positive sentence**(I, He, She, It, We, They, You) as a subjectSubject+ will+ 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb+ object

I will eat food.	He will eat food.	She will eat food.	It will eat food.
We will eat food.	They will eat food.	You will eat food.	

**Negative sentence**(I, He, She, It, We, They, You) as a subjectSubject+ will + not+1<sup>st</sup> form of verb+ object

I will not eat food.	He will not eat food.	She will not eat food.	It will not eat food.
We will not eat food.	They will not eat food.	You will not eat food.	

**Interrogative sentence**(I, He, She, It, We, They, You) as a subjectWill + subject+ 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb + object

Will I eat food?	Will he eat food?	Will she eat food?	Will it eat food?
Will we eat food?	Will they eat food?	Will you eat food?	

Future simple continuous tense rules and application

Sentence: I eat food.

In the above sentence **I** is the subject, **eat** is the verb and **food** is the object.

1<sup>st</sup> form of verb: eat, 2<sup>nd</sup> form of verb: ate, 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb: eaten

**Note: You can use *shall* instead of *will* when the subject is I or We.**

**Positive sentence**

(I, He, She, It, We, They, You) as a subject

Subject+ will + be+ 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb + ing + object

I will be eating food.	He will be eating food.	She will be eating food.	It will be eating food.
We will be eating food.	They will be eating food.	You will be eating food.	

**Negative sentence**

(I, He, She, It, We, They, You) as a subject

Subject + will + not + 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb + ing + object

I will not be eating food.	He will not be eating food.	She will not be eating food.	It will not be eating food.
We will not be eating food.	They will not be eating food.	You will not be eating food.	

**Interrogative sentence**

(I, He, She, It, We, They, You) as a subject

Will + subject + be + 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb + ing + object

Will I be eating food?	Will he be eating food?	Will she be eating food?	Will it be eating food?
Will we be eating food?	Will they be eating food?	Will you be eating food?	

## Present perfect tense rules and application

Sentence: I eat food.

In the above sentence **I** is the subject, **eat** is the verb and **food** is the object.

1<sup>st</sup> form of verb: eat, 2<sup>nd</sup> form of verb: ate, 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb: eaten

### **Positive sentence**

(I, We, They, You) as a subject

Subject+ have +3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb + object

I have eaten food.	We have eaten food.	They have eaten food.	You have eaten food.
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(He, She, It) as a subject

Subject +has+ 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb + object

He has eaten food.	She has eaten food.	It has eaten food.
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### **Negative sentence**

(I, We, They, You) as a subject

Subject+ have + not +3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb + object

I have not eaten food.	We have not eaten food.	They have not eaten food.	You have not eaten food.
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(He, She, It) as a subject

Subject + has+ 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb + object

He has not eaten food.	She has not eaten food.	It has not eaten food.
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### **Interrogative sentence**

(I, We, They, You) as a subject

Have + subject+ 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb + object

Have I eaten food?	Have we eaten food?	Have they eaten food?	Have you eaten food?
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(He, She, It) as a subject

Has + subject + 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb + object

Has he eaten food?	Has she eaten food?	Has it eaten food?
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## Present perfect continuous tense rules and application

Sentence: I eat food.

In the above sentence **I** is the subject, **eat** is the verb and **food** is the object.

1<sup>st</sup> form of verb: eat, 2<sup>nd</sup> form of verb: ate, 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb: eaten

### **Positive sentence**

(I, We, They, You) as a subject

Subject + have + been + 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb + ing + object

I have been eating food.	We have been eating food.	They have been eating food.	You have been eating food.
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(He, She, It) as a subject

Subject + has + been + 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb + ing + object

He has been eating food.	She has been eating food.	It has has eating food.
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### **Negative sentence**

(I, We, They, You) as a subject

Subject+ have + not + been + 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb + ing + object

I have not been eating food.	We have not been eating food.	They have not been eating food.	You have not been eating food.
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(He, She, It) as a subject

Subject + has+ 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb + object

He has not been eating food.	She has not been eating food.	It has not been eating food.
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### **Interrogative sentence**

(I, We, They, You) as a subject

Have + subject + been + 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb + ing + object

Have I been eating food?	Have we been eating food?	Have they been eating food?	Have you been eating food?
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(He, She, It) as a subject

Has + subject + been + 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb + ing + object

Has he been eating food?	Has she been eating food?	Has it been eating food?
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### Past perfect tense rules and application

Sentence: I eat food.

In the above sentence **I** is the subject, **eat** is the verb and **food** is the object.

1<sup>st</sup> form of verb: eat, 2<sup>nd</sup> form of verb: ate, 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb: eaten

#### **Positive sentence**

(I, He, She, It, We, They, You) as a subject

Subject+ had + 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb + object

I had eaten food.	He had eaten food.	She had eaten food.	It had eaten food.
We had eaten food.	They had eaten food.	You had eaten food.	

#### **Negative sentence**

(I, He, She, It, We, They, You) as a subject

Subject + had + not + 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb + object

I had not eaten food.	He had not eaten food.	She had not eaten food.	It had not eaten food.
We had not eaten food.	They had not eaten food.	You had not eaten food.	

#### **Interrogative sentence**

(I, He, She, It, We, They, You) as a subject

Had + subject + 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb + object

Had I eaten food?	Had he eaten food?	Had she eaten food?	Had it eaten food?
Had we eaten food?	Had they eaten food?	Had you eaten food?	

## Past perfect continuous tense rules and application

Sentence: I eat food.

In the above sentence **I** is the subject, **eat** is the verb and **food** is the object.

1<sup>st</sup> form of verb: eat, 2<sup>nd</sup> form of verb: ate, 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb: eaten

### **Positive sentence**

(I, He, She, It, We, They, You) as a subject

Subject+ had + been + 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb + ing + object

I had been eating food.	He had been eating food.	She had been eating food.	It had been eating food.
We had been eating food.	They had been eating food.	You had been eating food.	

### **Negative sentence**

(I, He, She, It, We, They, You) as a subject

Subject + had + not + been + 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb + object

I had not been eating food.	He had not been eating food.	She had not been eating food.	It had not been eating food.
We had not been eating food.	They had not been eating food.	You had not been eating food.	

### **Interrogative sentence**

(I, He, She, It, We, They, You) as a subject

Had + subject + been + 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb + ing + object

Had I been eating food?	Had he been eating food?	Had she been eating food?	Had it been eating food?
Had we been eating food?	Had they been eating food?	Had you been eating food?	

## Future perfect tense rules and application

Sentence: I eat food.

In the above sentence **I** is the subject, **eat** is the verb and **food** is the object.

1<sup>st</sup> form of verb: eat, 2<sup>nd</sup> form of verb: ate, 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb: eaten

### **Positive sentence**

(I, He, She, It, We, They, You) as a subject

Subject+ will + have + 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb + object

I will have eaten food.	He will have eaten food.	She will have eaten food.	It will have eaten food.
We will have eaten food.	They will have eaten food.	You will have eaten food.	

### **Negative sentence**

(I, He, She, It, We, They, You) as a subject

Subject + will + not + have + 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb + object

I will not have eaten food.	He will not have eaten food.	She will not have eaten food.	It will not have eaten food.
We will not have eaten food.	They will not have eaten food.	You will not have eaten food.	

### **Interrogative sentence**

(I, He, She, It, We, They, You) as a subject

Will + subject + have+ + 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb + object

Will I have eaten food?	Will he have eaten food?	Will she have eaten food?	Will it have eaten food?
Will we have eaten food?	Will they have eaten food?	Will you have eaten food?	

## Future perfect continuous tense rules and application

Sentence: I eat food.

In the above sentence **I** is the subject, **eat** is the verb and **food** is the object.

1<sup>st</sup> form of verb: eat, 2<sup>nd</sup> form of verb: ate, 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb: eaten

### **Positive sentence**

(I, He, She, It, We, They, You) as a subject

Subject+ will + have + been + 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb + ing + object

I will have been eating food.	He will have been eating food.	She will have been eating food.	It will have been eating food.
We will have been eating food.	They will have been eating food.	You will have been eating food.	

### **Negative sentence**

(I, He, She, It, We, They, You) as a subject

Subject + will + not + have + been + 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb + ing + object

I will not have been eating food.	He will not have been eating food.	She will not have been eating food.	It will not have been eating food.
We will not have been eating food.	They will not have been eating food.	You will not have been eating food.	

### **Interrogative sentence**

(I, He, She, It, We, They, You) as a subject

Will + subject + have+ been + 1<sup>st</sup> form of verb + ing + object

Will I have been eating food?	Will he have been eating food?	Will she have been eating food?	Will it have been eating food?
Will we have been eating food?	Will they have been eating food?	Will you have been eating food?	

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